

## LAMPIRAN-LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Sistem yang berhasil dibuat bersama peneliti



Lampiran 2. *Listing* Program Robot

**1. Listing Program Robot 1**

```
def variabel():

    global homeX, homeY, homeZ, pickX, pickY, pickZ, prePickY, placeX, placeY,
    placeZ, prePlaceY

    homeX = 200
    homeY = 0
    homeZ = 80
    pickX = 236.312
    pickY = 12.6766
    pickZ = -64.7932
    prePickY = 119.8329
    placeX = 201.811
    placeY = 220.9658
    placeZ = 52.8422
    prePlaceY = -119.8329
```

```
def menungguSinyalPushButton():

    while not (dType.GetIODI(api, 19)[0]) == 0:
        pass
```

```
def pickAndPlace():

    global homeX, homeY, homeZ, prePickY, pickX, pickY, pickZ, prePlaceY,
    placeX, placeY, placeZ

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
```

```
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, prePickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, pickZ, current_pose[3], 1)

dType.SetEndEffectorSuctionCupEx(api, 1, 1)

dType.dSleep(1000)

current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, prePickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, prePlaceY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, placeX, placeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, placeX, placeY, placeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

dType.SetEndEffectorSuctionCupEx(api, 0, 1)

dType.dSleep(1000)

current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, placeX, placeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, prePlaceY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
```

```
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
```

```
def kirimSinyalKubusSiap():
```

```
    dType.SetIODOEx(api, 13, 1, 1)
```

```
    dType.dSleep(1000)
```

```
    dType.SetIODOEx(api, 13, 0, 1)
```

```
def gerakConveyor1():
```

```
    while (dType.GetIODI(api, 20)[0]) == 1:
```

```
        STEP_PER_CRICLE = 360.0 / 1.8 * 10.0 * 16.0
```

```
        MM_PER_CRICLE = 3.1415926535898 * 36.0
```

```
        vel = float(40) * STEP_PER_CRICLE / MM_PER_CRICLE
```

```
        dType.SetEMotorEx(api, 0, 1, int(vel), 1)
```

```
        STEP_PER_CRICLE = 360.0 / 1.8 * 10.0 * 16.0
```

```
        MM_PER_CRICLE = 3.1415926535898 * 36.0
```

```
        vel = float(0) * STEP_PER_CRICLE / MM_PER_CRICLE
```

```
        dType.SetEMotorEx(api, 0, 0, int(vel), 1)
```

```
dType.SetHOMECmdEx(api, 0, 1)
```

```
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
```

```
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 1, current_pose[0], current_pose[1], current_pose[2],  
0, 1)
```

```
dType.SetEndEffectorParamsEx(api, 59.7, 0, 0, 1)
```

```
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 19, 3, 1)
```

```
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 20, 3, 1)
```

```
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 13, 1, 1)
```

```
variabel()  
while True:  
    menungguSinyalPushButton()  
    pickAndPlace()  
    kirimSinyalKubusSiap()  
    gerakConveyor1()
```

## 2. *Listing Program Robot 2*

```
def variabel():  
    global stepHijauX, stepHijauY, stepHijauZ, homeX, homeY, homeZ, pickX,  
    pickY, pickZ, hijauX, hijauY, hijauZAt, preHijauY, lainX, lainY, lainZ,  
    preLainY, colorX, colorY, colorZ  
  
    stepHijauX = 0  
    stepHijauY = 0  
    stepHijauZ = 0  
  
    homeX = 200  
    homeY = 0  
    homeZ = 80  
  
    pickX = 259.581  
    pickY = 16.452  
    pickZ = 13.6179  
  
    hijauX = 33.9745  
    hijauY = 274.0255  
    hijauZAt = 16.979  
  
    preHijauY = 148.8501  
    lainX = 4.9991  
    lainY = -230.1826  
    lainZ = 15.5659
```

```

preLainY = -105.5374
colorX = 285.3352
colorY = 88.7919
colorZ = 39

def menungguSinyalInfraRed1():
    while not (dType.GetIODI(api, 19)[0]) == 0:
        pass

def kirimSinyalKubusHijau():
    dType.SetIODOEx(api, 6, 1, 1)
    dType.dSleep(1000)
    dType.SetIODOEx(api, 6, 0, 1)

def pickAndPlaceHijau():
    global colorX, colorY, homeZ, homeX, homeY, preHijauY, hijauX, hijauY,
    hijauZAt

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, colorX, colorY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, preHijauY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, hijauX, hijauY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

```

```

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, hijauX, hijauY, hijauZAt, current_pose[3], 1)
dType.SetEndEffectorSuctionCupEx(api, 0, 1)
dType.dSleep(1000)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, hijauX, hijauY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, preHijauY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

def kirimSinyalKubusLain():
    dType.SetIODOEx(api, 4, 1, 1)
    dType.dSleep(1000)
    dType.SetIODOEx(api, 4, 0, 1)

def menungguSinyalConveyor3():
    while not (dType.GetIODI(api, 7)[0]) == 0:
        pass

def pickAndPlaceLain():
    global colorX, colorY, homeZ, homeX, homeY, preLainY, lainX, lainY, lainZ
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 1, current_pose[0], current_pose[1], current_pose[2],
    0, 1)
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, colorX, colorY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

```

```

current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, preLainY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, lainX, lainY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, lainX, lainY, lainZ, current_pose[3], 1)

dType.SetEndEffectorSuctionCupEx(api, 0, 1)

dType.dSleep(1000)

current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, lainX, lainY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

kirimSinyalKubusLain()

menungguSinyalConveyor3()

STEP_PER_CRICLE = 360.0 / 1.8 * 10.0 * 16.0

MM_PER_CRICLE = 3.1415926535898 * 36.0

vel = float(40) * STEP_PER_CRICLE / MM_PER_CRICLE

dType.SetEMotorEx(api, 0, 1, int(vel), 1)

current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, preLainY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

dType.dSleep(2500)

STEP_PER_CRICLE = 360.0 / 1.8 * 10.0 * 16.0

MM_PER_CRICLE = 3.1415926535898 * 36.0

vel = float(0) * STEP_PER_CRICLE / MM_PER_CRICLE

```

```

dType.SetEMotorEx(api, 0, 0, int(vel), 1)

def deteksiWarna():
    global homeX, homeY, homeZ, pickX, pickY, pickZ, colorX, colorY, colorZ,
    hijauX, stepHijauX, hijauY, stepHijauY, hijauZAt, stepHijauZ

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, pickZ, current_pose[3], 1)

    dType.SetEndEffectorSuctionCupEx(api, 1, 1)

    dType.dSleep(1000)

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, colorX, colorY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)

    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, colorX, colorY, colorZ, current_pose[3], 1)

    dType.dSleep(1000)

    if (dType.GetColorSensorEx(api, 1)) == 1:

        kirimSinyalKubusHijau()

        pickAndPlaceHijau()

        hijauX = hijauX + 30

        stepHijauX = stepHijauX + 1

        if stepHijauX == 2:

```

```

hijauX = 33.9745
stepHijauX = 0
hijauY = hijauY + 30
stepHijauY = stepHijauY + 1
if stepHijauY == 2:
    hijauY = 274.0255
    stepHijauY = 0
    hijauZAt = hijauZAt + 30
    stepHijauZ = stepHijauZ + 1
    if stepHijauZ == 2:
        hijauZAt = 16.979
        stepHijauZ = 0
else:
    pass

def menungguSinyalConveyor2():
    while (dType.GetIODI(api, 20)[0]) == 0:
        STEP_PER_CRICLE = 360.0 / 1.8 * 10.0 * 16.0
        MM_PER_CRICLE = 3.1415926535898 * 36.0
        vel = float(40) * STEP_PER_CRICLE / MM_PER_CRICLE
        dType.SetEMotorEx(api, 0, 1, int(vel), 1)
        STEP_PER_CRICLE = 360.0 / 1.8 * 10.0 * 16.0
        MM_PER_CRICLE = 3.1415926535898 * 36.0
        vel = float(0) * STEP_PER_CRICLE / MM_PER_CRICLE
        dType.SetEMotorEx(api, 0, 0, int(vel), 1)

```

```

dType.SetHOMECmdEx(api, 0, 1)
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 19, 3, 1)
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 20, 3, 1)
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 7, 3, 1)
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 4, 1, 1)
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 7, 1, 1)
dType.SetEndEffectorParamsEx(api, 59.7, 0, 0, 1)
variabel()
while True:
    menungguSinyalInfraRed1()
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 1, current_pose[0], current_pose[1], current_pose[2],
    0, 1)
    deteksiWarna()
    menungguSinyalConveyor2()

```

### **3. Listing Program Robot 3**

```

def variabel():
    global homeX, homeY, homeZ, pickX, pickY, pickZ, preY, placeX, placeY,
    placeZ
    homeX = 200
    homeY = 0
    homeZ = 80
    pickX = 236.312
    pickY = 12.6766
    pickZ = -64.7932
    preY = 119.8329

```

```
placeX = 201.811  
placeY = 210.9658  
placeZ = 52.8422
```

```
def menungguSinyalInfraRed2():  
    while not (dType.GetIODI(api, 19)[0]) == 0:  
        pass  
  
def gerak():  
    global homeX, homeY, homeZ, pickX, pickY, pickZ, preY, placeX, placeY,  
    placeZ  
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)  
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)  
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)  
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)  
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)  
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, pickZ, current_pose[3], 1)  
    dType.SetEndEffectorSuctionCupEx(api, 1, 1)  
    dType.dSleep(1000)  
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)  
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, pickX, pickY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)  
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)  
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, preY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)  
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)  
    dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, placeX, placeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)  
    current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
```

```
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, placeX, placeY, placeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
dType.SetEndEffectorSuctionCupEx(api, 0, 1)
dType.dSleep(1000)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, placeX, placeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, preY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 2, homeX, homeY, homeZ, current_pose[3], 1)

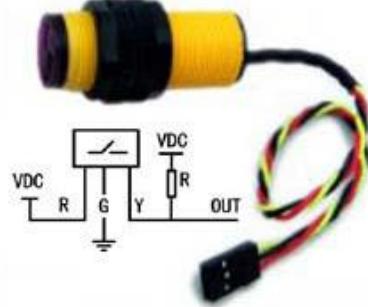
dType.SetHOMECmdEx(api, 0, 1)
dType.SetEndEffectorParamsEx(api, 59.7, 0, 0, 1)
dType.SetIOMultiplexingEx(api, 19, 3, 1)
current_pose = dType.GetPose(api)
dType.SetPTPCmdEx(api, 1, current_pose[0], current_pose[1], current_pose[2],
0, 1)
variabel()
while True:
    menungguSinyalInfraRed2()
    gerak()
```

### Lampiran 3. Datasheet E18-D80NK



#### Introduction

This is an infrared distance switch. It has an adjustable detection range, 3cm - 80cm. It is small, easy to use/assemble, inexpensive. Useful for robot, interactive media, industrial assembly line, etc.



#### Specification

Model NO: E18-D80NK-N

Diameter: 18mm, Length: 45mm

Sensing range: 3-80cm adjustable

Appearance: Threaded cylindrical

Sensing object: Translucency, opaque

Material: Plastic

Supply voltage: DC5V

Guard mode: Reverse polarity protection

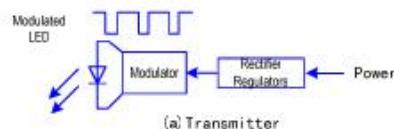
Load current: 100mA

Ambient temperature: -25-70°C

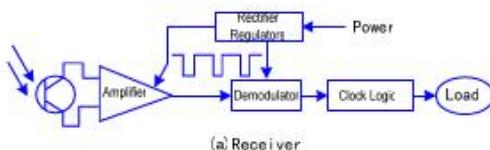
Output operation: Normally open(O)

Red: +5V; Yellow:Signal;Green:GND

Output: DC three-wire system(NPN)



(a) Transmitter



(a) Receiver



Tel: 010-62669059  
Website: www.61mcu.com  
E-mail: fae\_61mcu@163.com



## Specifications- Dobot Magician 2.0 Arm



### Introduction

The Dobot Magician is a revolutionary robot arm. It is very safe, easy to deploy, and versatile. The Dobot Magician 2.0 is only of its kind [Desktop Robotic Arm](#).

Unlike traditional robots, the Magician is supplied with a lot of end-effectors bundled with it. This makes the deployment very fast. The controller inbuilt and software is freely available.

Further, it is open-source (SDK & API is freely available). It is perfect for a variety of second development and integration.

### Available Versions & Accessories

#### Standard-

- Complete arm with power supply
- USB connectivity,
- Pneumatic Pick-n-place kit (Pump, suction gripper, 2-finger gripper)
- 3D Printing Kit
- Drawing Pen
- Auto-Leveling tool & essential Tool-kit

Advanced | Educational- Apart from all items from the standard version, following additional accessories are provided-

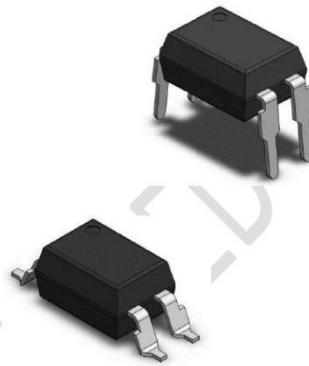
- Laser Engraver
- BlueTooth/WiFi connectivity modules
- Joystick

# LED AMERICAN BRIGHT OPTOELECTRONICS CORP.

## Specification for APC-817 Series

### APC-817

DIP4, DC Input, Photo Transistor Coupler



The APC-817 series combines an AlGaAs infrared emitting diode as the emitter which is optically coupled to a silicon planar phototransistor detector in a plastic DIP4 package with different lead forming options.

With the robust coplanar double mold structure, APC-817 series provide the most stable isolation feature.

#### Features:

- High isolation  $V_{rms}$ : 5000V
- CTR flexibility available
- DC input with transistor output
- Operating temperature: -55 °C to 110 °C
- RoHS & REACH Compliance
- MSL Class 1
- Halogen free (Optional)
- UL - UL1577
- VDE - EN60747-5-5(VDE0884-5)
- CQC - GB4943.1, GB8898
- cUL- CSA Component Acceptance Service Notice No. 5A

#### Applications:

- Switch mode power supplies
- Programmable controllers
- Household appliances
- Office equipment